



Doctor of Nursing Practice Bibliography

- _____. (2005). Advanced Practice: Is there a doctorate in the house? *Nursing* 2005, 35(1), 33.
- American Association of Colleges of Nursing. (2004). AACN position statement on the practice doctorate in nursing. Retrieved January 10, 2005 from <http://www.aacn.nche.edu/DNP/pdf/DNP.pdf>.
- Anderson, C.A. (2000). Current strengths and limitations of doctoral education in nursing: Are we prepared for the future? *Journal of Professional Nursing*, 16(4), 191-200.
- Apold, S. (2008). The doctor of nursing practice: looking back, moving forward. *Journal for Nurse Practitioners*, 4(2), 101-108.
- Avery, M., & Howe, C. (2007). The DNP and entry into midwifery practice: an analysis... Doctor of Nursing Practice. *Journal of Midwifery & Women's Health*, 52(1), 14-22.
- Bartels, J.E. (2005, December). Educating nurses for the 21st century. *Nursing & Health Sciences*, 7(4), 221-225.
- Bellack, J.P. (2002). A matter of degree. *Journal of Nursing Education*, 41(5), 191-192.
- Bellflower, B. & Carter, M.A. (2006, December). Lessons in leadership: Primer on the practice doctorate for neonatal nurse practitioners. *Advances in Neonatal Care*, 6(6), 323-332.
- Berlin, L.E., & Sechrist, K.R. (2002). The shortage of doctorally prepared nursing faculty: A dire situation. *Nursing Outlook*, 50(2), 50-56.
- Blegen, M.A. (2005). Research thrust changing? At risk (Editorial). *Nursing Research*, 54(1), 1.
- Block, L. (2005). What is new at your school of nursing? *Nursing Education Perspectives*, 26(2), 67.
- Bradway, C. (2009, January-February). The Doctor of Nursing Practice (DNP): How will it impact urologic nursing? *Urologic Nursing*, 29(1), 9-10.
- Brown, J.W. (2005, November). Guest editorial: Doctor of nursing practice: In need of definition. *American Journal of Critical Care*, 14(6), 466-467.

- Bunkers, S.S. (2002). Doctoral education in nursing: Seeking clarity. *Nursing Science Quarterly*, 15(3), 201-208.
- Burman, M.E., Hart, A.M., Conley, V., Brown, J., Sherard, P., & Clarke, P.N. (2009, January). Reconceptualizing the core of nurse practitioner education and practice. *Journal of the American Academy of Nurse Practitioners*, 21(1), 11-17.
- Burman, M.E., Hart, A.M. & McCabe, S.M. (2005, November). Guest editorial: Doctor of nursing practice: opportunity amidst chaos. *American Journal of Critical Care*, 14(6), 463-464.
- Carlson, L.H. (2003). The clinical doctorate – asset or albatross? *Journal of Pediatric Health Care*, 17(4), 216-8.
- Cartwright, C.A., & Reed, C.K. (2005). Policy & planning perspectives for the doctorate in nursing practice: An educational perspective. *Online Journal of Issues in Nursing*, 10(3). Retrieved October 6, 2005 from <http://www.nursingworld.org/ojin/topic28/tpc28toc.htm>
- Chase, S.K. & Pruitt, R.H. (2006, May). The practice doctorate: innovation or disruption? *Journal of Nursing Education*, 45(5), 155-161.
- Christman, L. (1980). Leadership in practice. *Image: Journal of Nursing Scholarship*, 12(1), 31-33.
- Cipriano Silva, M. & Ludwick, R. (2006). Is the Doctor of Nursing Practice ethical?. *Online Journal of Issues In Nursing*, 11(2), pp. 8.
- Clement, D.G. (2005). Impact of the clinical doctorate from an allied health perspective. *AANA*, 73(1), 24-28.
- Clinton, P. & Sperhac, A. (2006). National agenda for advanced practice nursing: the practice doctorate. *Journal of Professional Nursing*, 22(1), 7-14.
- Cochrane, B., Belza, B., & Brown, M. (2008). Wanted: clinical experts to teach the next generation of gerontological nursing professionals: why it's important to be an "early adopter" of the doctor of nursing practice. *Journal of Gerontological Nursing*, 34(5), 3-4
- Cohen, M. (2004). In response to "The ND: Preparing nurses for clinical and educational leadership". *Reflections on Nursing LEADERSHIP*, 30(1), 10.
- _____. (2005). Comparison of doctoral programs. *Clinical Nursing Research*, 14(1), 3-10.
- Detlefsen, R. (2007). Is the Doctor of Nursing Practice ethical? *Online Journal of Issues in Nursing*, 12(1), pp. 15.

- _____. (2005). Doctoral degrees have options. *Critical Care Nurse*, 50 (Suppl. February), 33-34.
- Downs, F.S. (1989). Differences between the professional doctorate and the academic/research doctorate. *Journal of Professional Nursing*, 5(5), 261-265.
- Dracup, K., & Bryan-Brown, C.W. (2005). Doctor or nursing practice – MRI or total body scan? *American Journal of Critical Care*, 14(4), 278-281.
- Dracup, K, Cronenwett, L., Meleis, A.I., & Benner, P.E. (2005). Reflections on the doctorate of nursing practice. *Nursing Outlook*, 53(4), 177-182.
- Dreher, M.C. (2005). Response to May Blegen’s Editorial. *Nursing Research*, 54(4), 218.
- Dudley-Brown, S. (2006). The new Doctor of Nursing Practice (DNP) degree: implications for advanced practice nurses. *Gastroenterology Nursing*, 29(2), 158.
- Edwardson, S.R. (2004). Matching the standards and needs in doctoral education in nursing. *Journal of Professional Nursing*, 20(1), 40-46.
- Faut-Callahan, M. (1992). Graduate education for nurse anesthetists: Master’s versus a clinical doctorate. *Journal of the American Association of Nurse Anesthetists*, 60(1), 98-103.
- Fitzpatrick, J. (2007). Pro: Is the Doctor of Nursing Practice (DNP) the appropriate doctoral degree for nurses?. *MCN. The American Journal of Maternal Child Nursing*, 32(3), 138.
- Fitzpatrick, J. (2003). The case for the clinical doctorate in nursing. *Reflections on Nursing LEADERSHIP*, 29(1), 8-9, 37, 52.
- Fitzpatrick, J. (2002). The balance in nursing: Clinical and scientific ways of knowing and being. *Nursing Education Perspectives*, 23(2), 57.
- Fitzpatrick, J.J., & Modly, D.M. (1990). The first Doctor of Nursing (ND) program. In N. L. Chasta (Ed.), *The nursing profession: Tuning points*. St Louis, MO: Mosby.
- Fitzpatrick, J.J., Boyle, K.K., & Anderson, R.M. (1986). Evaluation of the doctor of nursing (ND) program: Preliminary findings. *Journal of Professional Nursing*, 2, 365-372.
- Flint, M. (2005). Residency programs for primary care nurse practitioners in federally qualified health centers: A service perspective. *Online Journal of Issues in Nursing*, 10(3). Retrieved October 6, 2005 from <http://www.nursingworld.org/ojin/topic28/tpc28toc.htm>

- Florczak, K.L. (2010, January). Research and the Doctor of Nursing Practice: A cause for consternation. *Nursing Science Quarterly*, 23(1) 13–17.
- Fontaine, D., Stotts, N., Saxe, J., & Scott, M. (2008). Shared faculty governance: a decision-making framework for evaluating the DNP. *Nursing Outlook*, 56(4), 167-173.
- Forni, P.R. (1989). Models for doctoral programs: First professional degree or terminal degree? *Nursing Health Care*, 10(8), 429-434.
- Fulton, J.S., & Lyon, B.L. (2005). The need for some sense making: Doctor of nursing practice. *Online Journal of Issues in Nursing*, 10(3). Retrieved October 6, 2005 from <http://www.nursingworld.org/ojin/topic28/tpc28toc.htm>.
- Gennaro, S. (2004). Education: A rose by any other name. *Journal of Professional Nursing* 20(5), 277-278.
- Goldenberg, G. (2004). The DrNP degree: The evolution of nursing and primary care. *The American Nurse*, 21(1), 22-6.
- Goodreau, S.H. (2003). To the editor...I wholeheartedly agree with Dr. Joyce Fitzgerald...”The case for the clinical doctorate” (Letter to the editor). *Reflections on Nursing LEADERSHIP*, 29(2), 24-5.
- Gottesman, MM. (2003). Just the FAQs. *The Pediatric Nurse Practitioner*, 30(1), 2.
- Graff, J., Russell, C., & Stegbauer, C. (2007). Formative and summative evaluation of a practice doctorate program. *Nurse Educator*, 32(4), 173-177.
- Grindel, C. (2005). AACN presents the clinical nurse leader and the doctor in nursing practice roles: A benefit or a misfortune? *MEDSURG Nursing*, 14(4), 209-210.
- Hascup, V.A. (2004). Is doctoral study for you? *Nursing Spectrum*, 8(23). Retrieved April 28, 2005 from <http://www.community.nursingspectrum.com>.
- Hathaway, D., Jacob, S., Stegbauer, C., Thompson, C. & Graff, C. (2006, December). The practice doctorate: perspectives of early adopters. *Journal of Nursing Education*, 45(12), 487-496.
- Hawkins, R. & Nezat, G. (2009, April). Doctoral education: which degree to pursue? *AANA Journal*, 77(2), 92-96.
- Hays, J. (2009). The DNP and PHN...Doctor of Nursing Practice. *Public Health Nursing*, 26(5), 383-384.

- Henry, B. (1997). Professional doctorates for professional practice. *Image: Journal of Nursing Scholarship*, 29(2), 102.
- Howell, S.L., & Coates, C.J. (1997). Utilizing narrative inquiry to evaluate a nursing doctorate program professional residency. *Journal of Professional Nursing*, 13(2), 110-123.
- Kane, C. (2006). Consider this... The DNP (Doctor of Nursing Practice) -- a faculty perspective. *Archives of Psychiatric Nursing*, 20(6), 291.
- Kaplan, L., & Brown, M. (2009). Doctor of nursing practice program evaluation and beyond: capturing the profession's transition to the DNP. *Nursing Education Perspectives*, 30(6), 362-366.
- Keithley, J., & Zbilut, J.P. (1999). DNSc for ND advanced practice? *Image: Journal of Nursing Scholarship*, 31(3), 206-207.
- Keithley, J.K., Gross E., Johnson, M.E., McCann, J., Faux, S., Shekleton, M., Horton, B., & Trufant, J.E. (2003). Why Rush will keep the DNSc. *Journal of Professional Nursing*, 19(4), 223-229.
- Kuehn, B.M. (2009, November 18). Doctoral level programs prepare nurses for expanded roles in care and research. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 302(19), 2075-2078.
- Larson, J. (2005). Nursing doctoral programs prepare nurses for leadership roles. *NurseZone*, 4(28). Retrieved April 28, 2005 from <http://www.nursezone.com>.
- Lentz, E.R. (2005). The practice doctorate in nursing: An idea whose time has come. *Online Journal of Issues in Nursing*, 10(3). Retrieved October 6, 2005 from <http://www.nursingworld.org/ojin/topic28/tpc28toc.htm>.
- Loomis, J.A., Willard, B. & Cohen, J. (2007). Difficult professional choices: deciding between the PhD and the DNP in nursing. *Online Journal of Issues in Nursing*, 12(1), pp. 16.
- Magyary, D., Whitney, J., & Brown, M. (2006). Advancing practice inquiry: research foundations of the practice doctorate in nursing. *Nursing Outlook*, 54(3), 139-151.
- Marecki, M. (2007). Con: Is the Doctor of Nursing Practice (DNP) the appropriate doctoral degree for nurses?. *MCN. The American Journal of Maternal Child Nursing*, 32(3), 139

- Marion, L., O'Sullivan, A.L., Crabtree, K., Price, M.M., & Fontana, S. (2005). Curriculum models for the practice doctorate in nursing. *Topics in Advanced Practice Nursing eJournal*, 5(1). Retrieved April 28, 2005, from <http://www.medscape.com/viewarticle/500742> .
- Marion, L., Viens, D., O'Sullivan, A.L., Crabtree, K., Fontana, S., & Price, M.M. (National Organization of Nurse Practitioner Faculty [NONFP] Practice Doctorate Task Force). (2003). The practice doctorate in nursing: Future or fringe? *Topics in Advanced Practice Nursing eJournal*, 3(2). Retrieved April 28, 2005, from <http://www.medscape.com/viewarticle/453247>.
- Matthews, J.H. (2005). Commission on nursing practice: About a practice-focused doctorate. *Virginia Nurses Today*, 13(2), 17.
- McCabe, S. (2005). We need to talk: I don't see no line. *Perspectives in Psychiatric Care*, 41(2), 79-81.
- McCain, G.C. (2005). Yet another degree for the nursing profession. *Neonatal Network*, 24(4), 7.
- McEwen, M., & Bechtel, G.A. (2002). Characteristics of nursing doctoral programs in the United States. *Journal of Professional Nursing*, 16(5), 282-292.
- McLoughlin, K., & Kane, C. (2006). Consider this... The DNP (Doctor of Nursing Practice). *Archives of Psychiatric Nursing*, 20(5), 245.
- Meleis, A.I., & Dracup, K. (2005). The case against the DNP: History, Timing, Substance, and Marginalization. *Online Journal of Issues in Nursing*, 10(3). Retrieved October 6, 2005 from <http://www.nursingworld.org/ojin/topic28/tpc28toc.htm>.
- Miller, J. (2008). The doctor of nursing practice: recognizing a need or graying the line between doctor and nurse?. *Medscape Journal Of Medicine*, 10(11), 253.
- Milton, C.L. (2005). Scholarship in nursing: Ethics of a practice doctorate. *Nursing Science Quarterly*, 18(2), 113-116.
- Minnick, A.F., & Halstead, L.A. (2002). A data-based agenda for doctoral nursing education reform. *Nursing Outlook*, 50(1), 24-29.
- Morphis, L., & Alexander, J.W. (2002). Preparing for nursing leadership in the 21st century: The doctoral of nursing program at the University of South Carolina. *The South Carolina Nurse*, 9(3), 31.
- Munding, M.O. (2005). Who's who in nursing: Bringing clarity to the doctorate of nursing practice. *Nursing Outlook*, 53(4), 173-176.

- Mundinger, M.O., Cook, S.S., Lenz, E.R., Paicentini, K., Auerhahn, C., & Smith, J. (2000). Assuring quality and access in advanced practice nursing: A challenge to nurse educators. *Journal of Professional Nursing*, 16(6), 322-329.
- Mundinger, M., Starck, P., Hathaway, D., Shaver, J., & Woods, N. (2009). The ABCs of the doctor of nursing practice: assessing resources, building a culture of clinical scholarship, curricular models. *Journal of Professional Nursing*, 25(2), 69-74.
- National Association of Clinical Nurse Specialists. (2005, April). White paper on the nursing practice doctorate. Retrieved May 12, 2005 from <http://www.nacns.org>.
- National Association of Pediatric Nurse Practitioners. (2005, May). NP doctorate. Retrieved May 12, 2005 from <http://www.napnap.org/index.cfm?page=10&sec=390&ssec=398>.
- National Organization of Nurse Practitioner Faculty. (2003, December). Executive summary of national forum on the practice doctorate. Retrieved May 12, 2005 from <http://www.nonpf.com/ExecSummary120803.pdf>.
- National Organization of Nurse Practitioner Faculty. (2003). Practice doctorate resource center. Retrieved May 12, 2005 from <http://www.nonpf.com>.
- National Organization of Nurse Practitioner Faculty. (2004). Practice doctorate in nursing: Models, competencies, and the NONPF Perspective. Retrieved April 28, 2005 from <http://www.nonpf.org>.
- National Research Council of the National Academies. (2005). *Advancing the Nation's Health Care Needs*. Washington, DC: The National Academies Press.
- Nelson, R. (2005). Is there a doctor nurse in the house? *American Journal of Nursing*, 105(5), 28-29
- Neri, D.B. (1999). Enthusiasm for clinical nursing doctorate. *Image: Journal of Nursing Scholarship*, 31(3), 206.
- Newbold, S. (2009). Information technology competencies for the Doctor of Nursing Practice student and graduate. *CIN: Computers, Informatics, Nursing*, 27(5), 336.
- Newland, J. (2005). Georgia case brings NP educational debate to light (Editorial). *Nurse Practitioner*, 30(9), 6.
- Newman, M.A. (1975). The professional doctorate in nursing: A position paper. *Nursing Outlook*, 23(11), 704-706.
- Olshansky, E. (2004). Are nurses at the table? A new nursing degree could help. *Journal of Professional Nursing*, 20(4), 211-212

- O'Connell, K. (2003). Is a doctorate in your future? *NSNA/Imprint, February*, 45-47.
- O'Sullivan, A.L., Carter, M., Marion, L., Pohl, J., & Werner, K.E. (2005). Moving forward together: The practice doctorate in nursing. *Online Journal of Issues in Nursing*, 10(3). Retrieved October 6, 2005 from <http://www.nursingworld.org/ojin/topic28/tpc28toc.htm>
- O'Sullivan, A.L. (2005, Winter). The practice doctorate in nursing. *The Mentor, the NONPF Newsletter*, 16, 1-2, 11-12.
- Pearson, L. (2002). Debating the doctorate. *The Nurse Practitioner*, 27(3), 9.
- Peirce, A., & Smith, J. (2008). The ethics curriculum for Doctor of Nursing Practice programs. *Journal of Professional Nursing*, 24(5), 270-274.
- Peterson, T. (2008). Issues up close: taking it to the top: impact of the Doctor of Nursing Practice degree on nursing certification. *American Nurse Today*, 3(10), 34.
- Pfeiffer, K., & Koeniger-Donohue, R. (2008). The DNP for advanced practice nurses: integrating practice into a terminal degree. *Women's Health Care: A Practical Journal for Nurse Practitioners*, 7(12), 27-33.
- Potempa, K., Redman, R., & Anderson, C. (2008). Capacity for the advancement of nursing science: issues and challenges. *Journal of Professional Nursing*, 24(6), 329-336.
- Pressler, J. & Kenner, C. (2009). The NNP/DNP shortage: transforming neonatal nurse practitioners into DNPs. *Journal of Perinatal & Neonatal Nursing*, 23(3), 272-278.
- Raines, C., & Tagliareni, M. (2008). Career pathways in nursing: entry points and academic progression. *Online Journal of Issues in Nursing*, 13(3).
- Reed, P., Bonham, B., Mensik, J., & Sweeney, S. (2004). In response to "The case for the clinical doctorate in nursing". *Reflections on Nursing LEADERSHIP*, 30(1), 10, 56.
- Reilly, J. & Fitzpatrick, J. (2009). Perceived stress and sense of belonging in doctor of nursing practice students. *Journal of Professional Nursing*, 25(2), 81-86.
- Resnick, B. (2006). From the editor. The doctor of nursing practice: what does it mean to us in geriatrics, and how should we respond to our colleagues?. *Geriatric Nursing*, 27(5), 258-260.

- Rhoads, J., & Houck, J. (2005). Point-Counterpoint: Squaring off over the practice doctorate. *The Journal for Nurse Practitioners*, 1(1), 28-29.
- Robb, W.J.W. (2005). PhD, DNSc, ND: The ABCs of nursing doctoral degrees. *Dimensions of Critical Care Nursing*, 24(2), 89-96.
- Rosenfeld, A., Brown, R., Crabtree, K., Eldredge, D., Howe, C., LeCuyer, E., et al. (2007). Making a case for the DNP (doctor of nursing practice): the OHSU experience. *Communicating Nursing Research*, 40, 232.
- Scahill, L., Hamrin, V., Pachler, M., Rains, A., Hanrahan, E., & Koenig, K. (2006). Doctor of nursing practice: forward direction or digression for child psychiatric nursing?. *Journal of Child & Adolescent Psychiatric Nursing*, 19(2), 49-50.
- Schlotfeldt, R.M. (1978). The professional doctorate: Rationale and characteristics. *Nursing Outlook*, 26(5), 302-311.
- Silva, M. & Ludwick, R. (2006). Is the doctor of nursing practice ethical?. *Online Journal of Issues in Nursing*, 11(2).
- Sipe, T., Fullerton, J., & Schuiling, K. (2009). Demographic profiles of certified nurse--midwives, certified registered nurse anesthetists, and nurse practitioners: reflections on implications for uniform education and regulation. *Journal of Professional Nursing*, 25(3), 178-185.
- Smith, D.C. (2006, November-December). Is the burden worth the benefit of the Doctorate of Nursing (DNP) for NPs? Doctor of Nursing Practice: the time is now. *Nephrology Nursing Journal*, 33(6), 685-686.
- Spear, H.J. (2007). The Doctor of Nursing Practice (DNP): need for more dialogue. *Online Journal of Issues in Nursing*, 12(1), pp. 16.
- Sperjac, A.M. & Clinton, P. (2004). Facts and fallacies: The practice doctorate. *Journal of Pediatric Health Care*, 18(6), 292-6.
- Standing, T.S., & Kramer, F.M. (2003). The ND: Preparing nurses for clinical and educational leadership. *Reflections on Nursing LEADERSHIP*, 29(4), 35-37, 44.
- Stanley, J.M. (2005, November-December). Evaluating the doctorate of nursing practice: moving toward a new vision of nurse practitioner education. *Journal for Nurse Practitioners*, 1(4), 209-212.
- Starck, P.L., Duffy, M.E., & Vogler, R. (1993). Developing a nursing doctorate for the 21st century. *Journal of Professional Nursing*, 9(4), 212-219.

- Starkweather, A. (2004). Nursing doctoral programs: Which one is right for you? *Nursing Spectrum*, 8(23). Retrieved April 28, 2005 from <http://www.community.nursingspectrum.com>.
- Steeffel, L. (2005). New doctoral degree aims to advance nursing practice. *Nursing Spectrum*, 5(09). Retrieved May 23, 2005 from <http://www.community.nursingspectrum.com>.
- Stegbauer, C.C., Vesser, P.I., & Russell, C.K. (200). Clarifying the ND, PhD, and DNSc. *Image: Journal of Nursing Scholarship*, 32(1), 6.
- Sterling, Y.M., & McNally, J.A. (1999). Clinical practice of doctorally prepared nurses. *Clinical Nurse Specialist*, 13(6), 296-302.
- Vesser, P.I., Stegbauer, C.C., & Russell, C.K. (1999). Developing a clinical doctorate to prepare nurses for advanced practice at the University of Tennessee, Memphis. *Image: Journal of Nursing Scholarship*, 31(1), 39-41.
- Wall, B.M., Novak, J.C., & Wilkerson, S.A. (2005). Doctor of nursing practice program development: Reengineering health care. *Journal of Nursing Education*, 44(9), 396-403.
- Watson, J., & Phillips, S. (1992). A call for educational reform: Colorado nursing doctorate model as exemplar. *Nursing Outlook*, 40(1), 2026.
- Webber, P.B. (2008, October). The Doctor of Nursing Practice degree and research: are we making an epistemological mistake? *Journal of Nursing Education*, 47 (10), 466-472.
- Williams, D. (2008). Degrees of success. Practice made perfect. *Minority Nurse*, 60-64.
- Whall, A.L. (2005). "Lest we forget": An issue concerning the doctorate in nursing practice (DNP). *Nursing Outlook*, 53(1), 1.
- Wood, M. (2005). Comparison of doctoral programs: The United States, the United Kingdom, and Canada. *Clinical Nursing Research*, 14(1), 3-10.
- Yox, S. (2005). Clinical doctorate in nursing: A newsmaker interview with Mary O'Neil Mundinger, DrPH. Retrieved May 12, 2005 from <http://www.medscape.com/viewarticle/501769>.

Doctor of Nursing Practice – International Perspective

- Acorn, S., Lamarche, K., & Edwards, M. (2009). Practice doctorates in nursing: developing nursing leaders. *Canadian Journal of Nursing Leadership*, 22(2), 85-91.
- Boore, J. (1996). Postgraduate education in nursing: A case study. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 23(3), 620-629.
- Ellis, L.B. (2005). Professional doctorates for nurses: Mapping provision and perceptions. *Journal of Advanced Nursing* 50(4), 440-448.
- Ellis, L.B., & Lee, N. (2005). The changing landscape of doctoral education: Introducing the professional doctorate for nurses. *Nurse Education Today*, 25, 222-229.
- Ellis, L.B. (2004). Practice development and education for new roles: Researching the changing landscape of doctoral education for nurses and other health professions. *International Nursing and Midwifery*, 2(Summer-Spring), 6-7.
- Ellis, L.B. (2003). Professional doctorates in Australia. *International Nursing and Midwifery*, 2(Spring),8.
- Fairbarin, G. (2001). The role of a clinical doctorate in the advancement of practice. *British Journal of Nursing*, 10(15), S4-S5.
- Galvin, K., & Carr, E. (2003). The emergence of professional doctorates in nursing in the UK: Where are we now? *Nursing Times Research*, 8(4), 293-307.
- Ingleton, C., Ramcharan, P., Ellis, L., & Schofield, P. (2002). Introducing a professional doctorate in nursing and midwifery. *British Journal of Nursing*, 10(22), 1469-76.
- Joachim, G. (2008). The practice doctorate: where do Canadian nursing leaders stand?. *Canadian Journal of Nursing Leadership*, 21(4), 42-51.
- Jongeling, S.B. (1996). Professional doctorates in Australian universities. A paper submitted to D.O.G.S.ANU, Canberra.
- McKenna, H. (2005). Doctoral education: Some treasonable thoughts. *International Journal of Nursing Studies*, 42, 245-246.
- _____. (2002). Nurse, midwife, clinical doctorate. *Nursing Times*, 98(46), 61

Pearson, A., & Borbasi, S. (1996). In praise of tall poppies: Nursing's need for leadership. In J. Anderson (Ed.), *Thinking management: Focusing on people*. Melbourne, Australia: Ausmed Publications.

Pearson, A., Borbasi, S., & Gott, M. (1997). Doctoral education in nursing for practitioner knowledge and for academic knowledge: The University of Adelaide, Australia. *Image: Journal of Nursing Scholarship*, 29(4), 365-368.

_____. (1999). Professional midwifery doctorate a first. *Australian Nursing Journal*, 6(9), 8-9.

Last Update: January 2010